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### Silicon PIN Photo Quadrant Detector

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#### Description

S239P is a monolithic silicon PIN photodiode array in a quadrant configuration.

Four photodiodes on a single chip with a common cathode and separated by only  $10\mu\text{m}$  are mounted in a hermetically sealed TO-5 case with a high precision flat glass window.

The total chip measures 3mm by 3mm, where each photodiode has a radiant sensitive area of 1.3mm by 1.3mm.

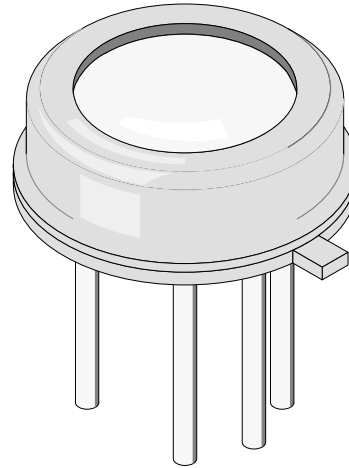
#### Features

- Four monolithic PIN photodiodes
- Hermetically sealed case
- Flat optical window
- Wide angle of half sensitivity  $\varphi = \pm 55^\circ$
- Low crosstalk
- Metallurgical separation:  $10 \pm 1 \mu\text{m}$

#### Applications

Precision positioning in  $\mu\text{m}$ -range for:

Laser alignment; machine tool alignment; optical surveying



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**Absolute Maximum Ratings** $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Value	Unit
Reverse Voltage		$V_R$	20	V
Power Dissipation	$T_{amb} \leq 50^{\circ}\text{C}$	$P_V$	300	mW
Junction Temperature		$T_j$	125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range		$T_{stg}$	-55...+125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Soldering Temperature	$t \leq 5\text{ s}$	$T_{sd}$	260	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Thermal Resistance Junction/Ambient		$R_{thJA}$	250	K/W

**Basic Characteristics (Single Diodes)** $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Forward Voltage	$I_F = 50\text{ mA}$	$V_F$		0.7	1.0	V
Breakdown Voltage	$I_R = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ , $E = 0$	$V_{(BR)}$	20			V
Reverse Dark Current	$V_R = 12\text{ V}$ , $E = 0$	$I_{ro}$		1	25	nA
Diode Capacitance	$V_R = 12\text{ V}$ , $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ , $E = 0$	$C_D$		16		pF
Dark Resistance	$V_R = 10\text{ mV}$ , $E = 0$ , $f = 0$	$R_D$		1		$\text{G}\Omega$
Resistance Cross Coupling between Quadrants	$V_R = 12\text{ V}$	$R_c$	30			$\text{M}\Omega$
Capacitance Cross Coupling between Quadrants	$V_R = 12\text{ V}$	$C_c$			30	pF
Reverse Light Current	$E_e = 1\text{ mW/cm}^2$ , $\lambda = 870\text{ nm}$ , $V_R = 12\text{ V}$	$I_{ra}$	10	15		$\mu\text{A}$
Reverse Light Current	$E_e = 1\text{ mW/cm}^2$ , $\lambda = 950\text{ nm}$ , $V_R = 12\text{ V}$	$I_{ra}$		14		$\mu\text{A}$
Absolute Spectral Sensitivity	$V_R = 12\text{ V}$ , $\lambda = 870\text{ nm}$	$s(\lambda)$		0.50		A/W
Matching Factor between Four Quadrants		$s_{min}/s_{max}$	0.8		1	
Angle of Half Sensitivity		$\varphi$		$\pm 55$		deg
Wavelength of Peak Sensitivity		$\lambda_p$		930		nm
Range of Spectral Bandwidth		$\lambda_{0.5}$		600...1040		nm
Responsivity Variation across the Active Areas		$\eta$		2		%
Noise Equivalent Power	$V_R = 12\text{ V}$ , $\lambda = 870\text{ nm}$	NEP		$4 \times 10^{-14}$		$\text{W}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
Detectivity	$V_R = 12\text{ V}$ , $\lambda = 870\text{ nm}$	$D^*$		$7.5 \times 10^{12}$		$\text{cm}\sqrt{\text{Hz}}/\text{W}$
Rise Time	$V_R = 12\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 1\text{ k}\Omega$ , $\lambda = 830\text{ nm}$	$t_r$		150		ns
Fall Time	$V_R = 12\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 1\text{ k}\Omega$ , $\lambda = 830\text{ nm}$	$t_f$		150		ns

## Typical Characteristics ( $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

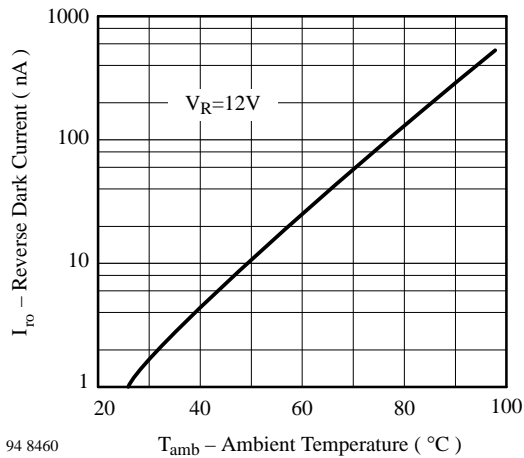


Figure 1 : Reverse Dark Current vs. Ambient Temperature

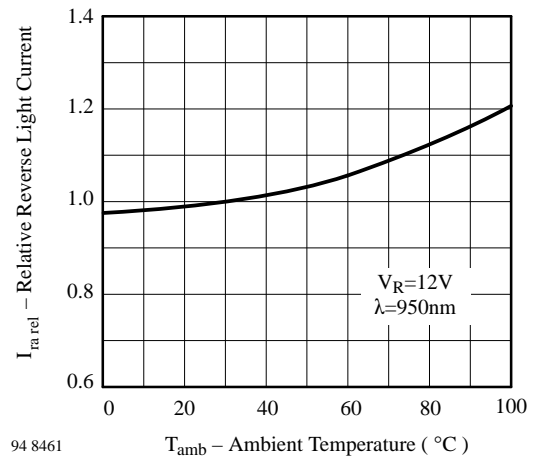


Figure 2 : Relative Reverse Light Current vs. Ambient Temperature

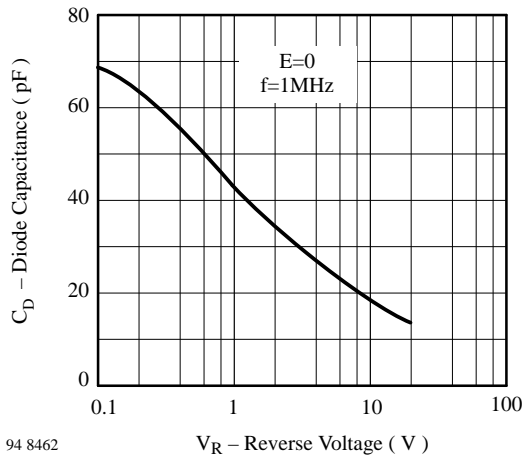


Figure 3 : Diode Capacitance vs. Reverse Voltage

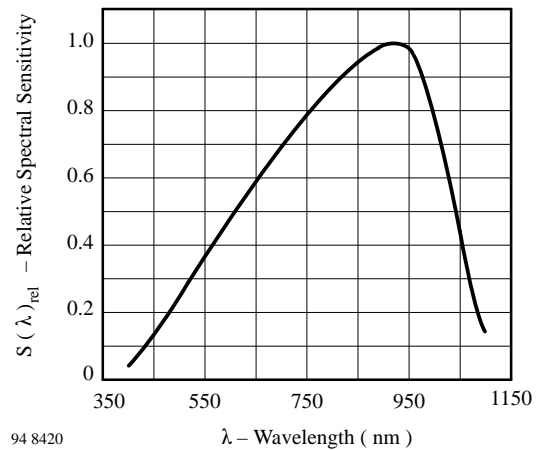


Figure 4 : Relative Spectral Sensitivity vs. Wavelength

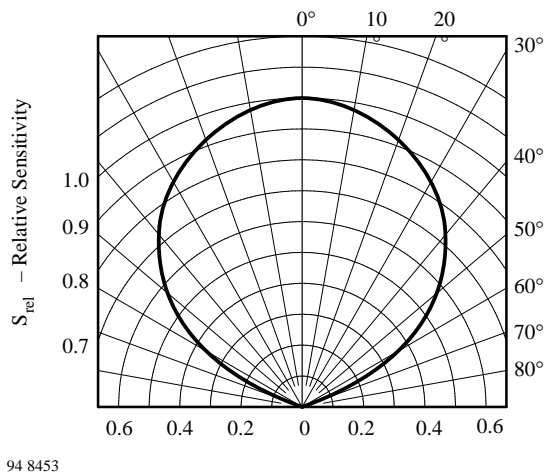
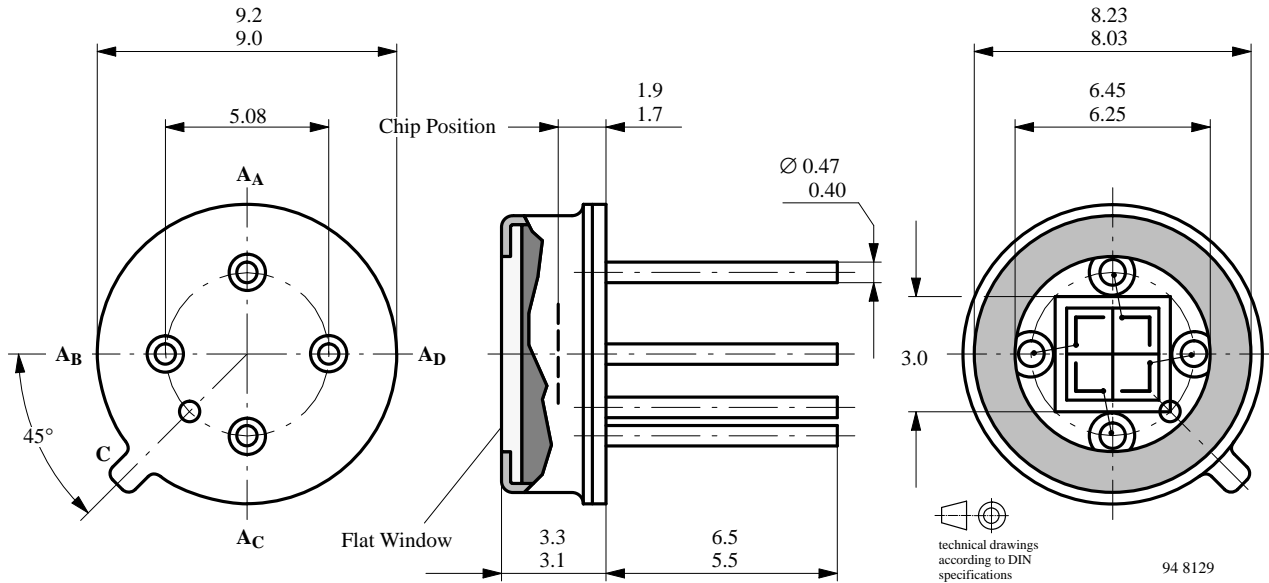


Figure 5 : Relative Radiant Sensitivity vs. Angular Displacement

## Dimensions in mm



**We reserve the right to make changes to improve technical design without further notice.**

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